



Curriculum Journey English: Reading

Reading Spine

Our reading spine includes the very best books to read aloud with children. It is a core of books: a library that allows all pupils the opportunity to engage with high quality literature. The books chosen enhance vocabulary and inspire imagination. During their time at our school, children enjoy a range of high quality literature from different authors and genres. Our aim is to create a 'living library' inside a child's mind, furnished with books that they will remember for years to come.

The books in our reading spine have been chosen based on the following criteria:

- The books elicit a strong response curiosity, excitement, laughter, empathy.
- The books have a strong narrative that will sustain multiple readings.
- The books extend children's vocabulary.
- The books have illustrations which are engaging and reflect children from all backgrounds and cultures.
- The books help children connect with who they are.
- The books help children to understand the lives of people whose experiences and perspectives may be different from their own.

Each class has at least two copies of each book; one copy for the teacher to read aloud and one copy for children to enjoy in the reading area. New copies are purchased when required.

In addition, we have selected a range of poems to read aloud with children. Each class has at least one copy of each poetry book and is for the teacher to read aloud. Selected poems are copied and laminated for children to enjoy in the reading area. Our poetry selection includes:

- Rhyming poems.
- Poems where alliteration is a strong feature.
- Word games.
- Traditional songs and rhymes.
- Nonsense rhymes.
- Rhythmic poems.

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Where's Spot?, Eric Hill	Owl Babies, Martin Waddell	Peace at Last, Jill Murphy	Traction Man is Here, Mini Grey
Dear Zoo, Rod Campbell	The Gruffalo, Julia Donaldson	Can't You Sleep Little Bear?,	Meerkat Mail, Emily Gravett
You Choose, Pippa Goodhart	Handa's Surprise, Eileen Browne	Martin Waddell	Amazing Grace, Mary Hoffman
We're Going On a Bear Hunt, Michael Rosen	Mr Gumpy's Outing, John Burningham	Where the Wild Things Are, Maurice Sendak	Pumpkin Soup, Helen Cooper
Brown Bear, Brown Bear, What	Rosie's Walk, Pat Hutchins	The Elephant and the Bad Baby, Elfrida Vipont	Who's Afraid of the Big Bad Book?, Lauren Child
Do You See?, Bill Martin Jnr. Jasper's Beanstalk, Nick	Six Dinner Sid, Inga Moore	Avocado Baby, John Burningham	Dr Xargle's Book of Earthlets, Jeanne Willis
Butterworth	Mrs Armitage, Quentin Blake Whatever Next, Jill Murphy	The Tiger Who Came to Tea, Judith Kerr	Not Now Bernard, David McKee
The Very Hungry Caterpillar, Eric	On the Way Home, Jill Murphy	Lost and Found, Oliver Jeffers	Tuesday, David Wiesner
Hairy Maclary from Donaldson's	Farmer Duck, Martin Waddell	Knuffle Bunny, Mo Willems	The Flower, John Light
Dairy, Lynley Dodd	Goodnight Moon, Margaret Wise	Dogger, Shirley Hughes	Gorilla, Anthony Browne
Each Peach Pear Plum, Allan and Janet Ahlberg	Brown Shhh!, Sally Grindley	Cops and Robbers, Allan and Janet Ahlberg	Emily Brown and the Thing, Cressida Cowell
Hug, Jez Alborough	Sharing a Shell, Julia Donaldson	Elmer, David McKee	Frog and Toad Together, Arnold Lobel
The Train Ride, June Crebbin	My Many Coloured Days, Dr	Silly Billy, Anthony Browne	
Come on Daisy, Jane Simmons	Seuss	The Man on the Moon!, Simon	The Owl Who Was Afraid of the Dark, Jill Tomlinson
Shark in the Park, Nick Sharratt	One Snowy Night, Nick	Bartram	The Giraffe, The Pelly and Me,
Dinosaur Roar!, Henrietta and	Butterworth	Burglar Bill, Janet and Allen	Roald Dahl
Paul Stickland	The Lighthouse Keeper's Lunch, David Armitage	Ahlberg	Fantastic Mr Fox, Roald Dahl
The Cat in the Hat, Dr Seuss	The Lion Inside, Rachel Bright	Something Else, Kathryn Cave	The Hodgeheg, Dick King-Smith
So Much, Trish Cooke	The Pea and the Princess, Mini	The Enchanted Wood, Enid	Flat Stanley, Jeff Brown
Stick Man, Julia Donaldson	Grey	Blyton	Willa and Old Miss Annie, Berlie
Giraffes Can't Dance, Giles Andreae	I Want my Potty!, Tony Ross	Greatest Animal Stories, Michael Morpurgo	Doherty Mrs. Pannagnat Stagias, Alf
Mister Magnolia, Quentin Blake	There's a Bear on My Chair, Ross Collins	Wolves, Emily Gravett	Mrs Pepperpot Stories, Alf Proysen
Down by the Station, Jess		The Smeds and the Smoos, Julia	The Stinky Cheese Man and other

Stockham	In a Minute, Tony Bradman	Donaldson	Fairly Stupid Tales, Jon Scieszka
Super Daisy, Kes Gray	What I Like About Me, Allia	The Smartest Giant in Town, Julia	Leon and the Place Between,
Lovely, Jess Young	Zobel Nolan	Donaldson	Angela McAllister
Ten Little Ladybirds, Melanie	Scarface Claw, Lynley Dodd	The Colour Monster, Anna Llenas	The Day the Crayons Quit, Drew
Gerth	The Giant Jam Sandwich, John	Peace at Last, Jill Murphy	Daywalt
The Koala Who Could, Rachel	Vernon Lord	Cleversticks, Bernard Ashley x 2	A Bear Called Paddington, Michael Bond
Bright	Harry the Dirty Dog, Gene Zion	The Dot, Peter Reynolds	Utterly Me, Clarice Bean, Lauren
What Will I Be?, Frances Stickley	Five Minutes Peace, Jill Murphy	Hey You!, Dapo Adeola	Child
Beegu, Alexis Deacon	Funnybones, Allan Ahlberg	Here We Are, Oliver Jeffers	Mr Majeika, Humphrey Carpenter
Don't Touch My Hair, Sharee	Alex and Alex, Ziggy Hanaor	The Girl Who Never Made	Jack and the Baked Beanstalk,
Miller	Curious Comparisons, George	Mistakes, Gary Rubinstein	Colin Stimpson
Big Hair, Don't Care, Crystal Swaine-Bates	Doneiger	Tell Me a Dragon, Jackie Morris	I'll Take You to Mrs Cole!, Nigel
First Day at Big School, Sam	There's a Pig Up My Nose, John Douherty,	Would You Rather, John	Gray
Lloyd	J	Burningham	Journey, Aaron Becker
Mr Wolf's Pancakes, Jan Fearnley	My Way to Kindness, Elizabeth Cole	Ada Twist, Scientist, Andrea	The Twits, Roald Dahl
Stanley's Sticks, John Hughes	Tree Full of Wonder, Anna	Beaty	Dear Greenpeace, Simon James
Spiderella, Julia Donaldson	Smithers	Sofia Valdez, Future Prez, Andrea Beaty	Bringing the Rain to Kapiti Plain,
The Runaway Wok, Ying Chang	What the Ladybird Heard, Julia	Long Walk to Freedom, Nelson	Verna Aardema
Compestine	Donaldson	Mandela	The Tiger Child, Joanna
Baby Goes to Market, Atinuke	It's Only Stanley, Jon Agee	Child of Galaxies, Blake Nuto	Troughton
Smiley Shark, Ruth Galloway	The Great Big Cuddle, Michael	Crescent Moons and Pointed	But Martin, June Counsel
Fidgety Fish, Ruth Galloway	Rosen	Minarets, Hena Khan	Harvey Slumfenberger's Christmas Present, John Burningham
Tickly Octopus, Ruth Galloway	I am Whole, Shola Oz	Beautiful Oops, Barney Salzberg	Badger's Parting Gifts, Susan
Clumsy Crab, Ruth Galloway	Lola at the Library, Anna McQuinn	Look Up, Nathan Bryon	Varley
Fidgety Fish and Friends, Ruth	Thank You Omu, Oge Mora	Superjoe Does Not Do Cuddles,	What if?, Samantha Berger
Galloway	The Ghanaian Goldilocks, Tamara	Michael Catchpool	Hair Love, Matthew Cherry
The Very Busy Spider, Eric Carle	Pizzoli	My Name is Not Refugee, Kate Miler	Once Upon a Raindrop , James

I'm Big Now, Anthea Simmons	Ravi's Road, Tom Percival		Carter
The Best Diwali Ever, Sonali Shah		Poetry:	Tadpole's Promise, Jeanne Willis
Papa Penguin, Lindsay Camp	Poetry:	Peppermint Stick	Rosie Revere, Engineer, Andrea
Mrs Mole, I am Home, Jarvis	A wide range of short poems and nursery rhymes	Clocks and Watches	Beaty
I am Thinking of a Jungle Around, Adam Guillain			Women in Science, Rachel Ignotosky
That's My Daddy, Ruth Redford			Hello World, Jonathan Litton
Coming to England, Floella Benjamin			A World of Information, Richard Platt and James Brown
Clean Up, Nathan Bryan			The Proudest Blue, Ibtihaj Muhammad
Kipper's Birthday, Mick Inkpen			The Lost Homework, Richard O'Neill
Poetry:			
A wide range of short poems and nursery rhymes			Poetry:
			The Crocodile, Roald Dahl
			What is Pink?, Christina Rossetti
			The Papaya That Spoke
			Little Red Riding Hood and the Wolf, Roald Dahl
			The Quangle Wangle's Hat, Edward Lear

Individual Reading

Children receive their first individual reading books in the summer term of Nursery. They choose a book at lilac level. Lilac level books are wordless books that tell a story through pictures alone. They help children to develop speaking and listening skills through creating and telling stories. They also support children to develop pre-reading behaviours and book handling skills.

As children's phonic knowledge develops in Reception, children choose books that are decodable in accordance with their phonic knowledge. A child will be able to read an individual reading book at fluency pitch (approximately 95-100% accuracy and understanding). In levels pink, red, yellow, blue and orange, individual reading books are completely decodable or contain common exception words for the phonics phase. We have a wide range of books available, including fiction, non-fiction, poetry and plays. Phonetically decodable reading books have been carefully selected from the following publishers:

- Big Cat Phonics for Letters and Sounds
- Songbirds Phonics
- Hero Academy
- Project X Phonics
- Phonics Bug Club
- Bug Club
- Oxford Reading Tree Phonics
- Big Cat Phonics

As children's phonic knowledge and word recognition develops, they are able to decode words using skills beyond phonics, such as linking new words to known words, recognising words within words, or using the sentence to work out the word. When they begin reading books beyond orange level, children have sufficient knowledge of words beyond phonic skills alone. They continue to have access to phonetically decodable books from the publishers listed above. In addition, they can choose books from the following publishers:

- Snapdragons
- Oxford Reading Tree 'In Fact'
- Big Cat Tales
- Oxford Reading Tree (Biff and Chip books)

As children progress on to higher book bands (white, lime, brown and grey), they are able to choose longer chapter books to take home in addition to their banded reading book.

Guided Reading

Guided reading is a teaching method in which a teacher brings together a group of children in order to provide explicit and focused teaching. The purpose of guided reading is for children to problem-solve and practice strategies using level-appropriate text. Guided reading helps pupils develop greater control over the reading process through the development of reading strategies which assist decoding and constructing meaning. The teacher guides, or 'scaffolds', pupils as they read, talk and think their way through a text.

Nursery Reception Year 1 Year 2

In Nursery, staff read texts to their group of key children twice a day. They choose texts from the reading spine. Fiction and nonfiction texts are related to the current topic. These sessions teach children essential book handling skills and pre-reading behaviours, including holding a book the correct way up, locating the title, turning the pages and following the text.

In Reception, classes have discrete, shared reading sessions each day. In these sessions, the teacher and pupils share read a text that features many words containing the focus phonic sound of that day. Common exception words and high frequency words are colour coded to draw pupil's attention to them. These sessions enable the pupils to join in with modelled reading and discuss what is happening in the text.

Towards the end of the summer term, children are introduced to small group guided reading sessions, in preparation for Year 1.

In Key Stage 1, classes have discrete, guided reading sessions each day. In guided reading sessions, teachers work with groups of pupils who demonstrate similar reading behaviours and can access similar levels of texts. Texts for guided reading are carefully chosen at the instructional level (90-94% accuracy and understanding), which the pupils can read with skilful support, and which offer challenges and opportunities for problem solving and discussion.

In guided reading, pupils apply the phonics and reading strategies already taught to new texts. The school's guided reading planning format includes the Herts for Learning reading criteria, which are linked to National Curriculum expectations.

Guided reading sessions are structured as follows:

- Book introduction
- Strategy check to review specific reading strategies (word-reading and / or comprehension)
- Independent reading / whole group reading
- Returning to the text
- Response to the text

As pupils start to read extended texts, several guided reading sessions may be needed to complete all parts of the structure.

Teachers select focus learning intentions for each session, annotate the planning and comment on reading sessions in home / school reading

	books.
	Texts are chosen to ensure children have experience of reading fiction, non-fiction, poetry and plays.

Reading Interventions

Pupils pinpointed for extra support in reading are given the opportunity to participate in more intensive individual programmes to support their progress, including additional guided reading groups, additional reading with teaching assistants or volunteers, Project X Code reading intervention in Year 2.

Library

Pupils have regular access to school library books. We have an extensive range of fiction and non-fiction texts across the school. Books are updated regularly and include foreign language texts for EAL pupils.